

---

# **Electromagnetics Documentation**

***Release 0.1.0***

**ayub-khan**

**Jul 18, 2019**



---

## Contents:

---

<b>1</b>	<b>Electromagnetics</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Features . . . . .	1
1.2	Credits . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>Installation</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Stable release . . . . .	3
2.2	From sources . . . . .	3
<b>3</b>	<b>Usage</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>electromagnetics</b>	<b>7</b>
4.1	electromagnetics package . . . . .	7
<b>5</b>	<b>Contributing</b>	<b>11</b>
5.1	Types of Contributions . . . . .	11
5.2	Get Started! . . . . .	12
5.3	Pull Request Guidelines . . . . .	13
5.4	Tips . . . . .	13
5.5	Deploying . . . . .	13
<b>6</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>15</b>
6.1	Development Lead . . . . .	15
6.2	Contributors . . . . .	15
<b>7</b>	<b>History</b>	<b>17</b>
7.1	0.1.0 (2019-02-12) . . . . .	17
<b>8</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>19</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>21</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>23</b>



# CHAPTER 1

---

## Electromagnetics

---

Electromagnetics is a suit of algorithms used in electromagnetics problems.

- Free software: MIT license
- Documentation: <https://electromagnetics.readthedocs.io>.

### 1.1 Features

- TODO

### 1.2 Credits

This package was created with [Cookiecutter](#) .



### 2.1 Stable release

To install Electromagnetics, run this command in your terminal:

```
$ pip install electromagnetics
```

This is the preferred method to install Electromagnetics, as it will always install the most recent stable release.

If you don't have [pip](#) installed, this [Python installation guide](#) can guide you through the process.

### 2.2 From sources

The sources for Electromagnetics can be downloaded from the [Github repo](#).

You can either clone the public repository:

```
$ git clone git://github.com/ayub-khan/electromagnetics
```

Or download the [tarball](#):

```
$ curl -OL https://github.com/ayub-khan/electromagnetics/tarball/master
```

Once you have a copy of the source, you can install it with:

```
$ python setup.py install
```





## CHAPTER 3

---

### Usage

---

To use Electromagnetics in a project:

```
import electromagnetics
```



## 4.1 electromagnetics package

### 4.1.1 Subpackages

electromagnetics.tests package

Submodules

electromagnetics.tests.test\_charge module

electromagnetics.tests.test\_coulombs\_law module

Module contents

### 4.1.2 Submodules

### 4.1.3 electromagnetics.charge module

Charge : Charge is a property of matter that creates force.

`electromagnetics.charge.negative_charge` (*weight*)

This calculates the total amount of negative charge in a item

**Parameters** `weight` – weight in kgs

**Returns** charge: charge in coulomb

`electromagnetics.charge.positive_charge` (*weight*)

This calculates the total amount of positive in a item

**Parameters** `weight` – weight in kgs

**Returns** charge: charge in coulomb

#### 4.1.4 electromagnetics.constants module

Constants : This will contain all the constants used in Electromagnetics.

#### 4.1.5 electromagnetics.coulombs\_law module

Coulomb's law : a law stating that like charges repel and opposite charges attract, with a force proportional to the product of the charges and inversely proportional to the square of the distance between them.

`electromagnetics.coulombs_law.accumulative_force_on_charge_by_other` (*main\_charge*, *charges\_dict\_with\_distance*)

This returns the accumulative force on charge one by other charges.

**Parameters**

- **main\_charge** – Charge on which we are measuring force. (unit : C)
- **charges\_dict\_with\_distance** – list of charges with their distance and charge example= [  
    {charge: amount, distance: amount, unit\_vector: 1}, {charge: amount, distance:  
    amount, unit\_vector: -1}, {charge: amount, distance: amount, unit\_vector: 1}, ]

**Returns** Total Accumulative force on main charge. (unit : N)

Example :

```
accumulative_force_on_charge_by_other( 10e-6, [  
    {'charge':10e-6,'distance':.15,'unit_vector':-1}, {'charge':10e-6,'distance':.6,'unit_vector':1},  
    {'charge':10e-6,'distance':math.sqrt(.6*.6+.15*.15),'unit_vector':-1}  
    ]  
)
```

`electromagnetics.coulombs_law.two_charges_vector_force` (*charge\_1*, *charge\_2*, *unit\_vector*, *distance*)

This will calculate the amount of repulsion or attraction force between two charges. This returns the vector force from charge\_1 to charge\_2

**Parameters**

- **charge\_1** – Charge 1 (unit : C)
- **charge\_2** – Charge 2 (unit : C)
- **unit\_vector** – Direction of force
- **distance** – Distance between both charges (unit : m)

**Returns** Total amount of repulsion or attraction force between charges. (unit : N)

**Example :** `two_charges_vector_force(10e-6, 10e-6 ,-1, .13)`

`electromagnetics.coulombs_law.two_charges_vector_force_magnitude_only` (*charge\_1*,  
*charge\_2*,  
*dis-*  
*tance*)

This will calculate the amount of repulsion or attraction force between two charges.

**Parameters**

- **charge\_1** – Charge 1 (unit : C)
- **charge\_2** – Charge 2 (unit : C)
- **distance** – Distance between both charges (unit : m)

**Returns** Total amount of repulsion or attraction force between charges. (unit : N)

**Example:** `two_charges_vector_force(10e-6, 10e-6, .10)`

## 4.1.6 Module contents

Top-level package for Electromagnetics.



Contributions are welcome, and they are greatly appreciated! Every little bit helps, and credit will always be given. You can contribute in many ways:

## 5.1 Types of Contributions

### 5.1.1 Report Bugs

Report bugs at <https://github.com/ayub-khan/electromagnetics/issues>.

If you are reporting a bug, please include:

- Your operating system name and version.
- Any details about your local setup that might be helpful in troubleshooting.
- Detailed steps to reproduce the bug.

### 5.1.2 Fix Bugs

Look through the GitHub issues for bugs. Anything tagged with “bug” and “help wanted” is open to whoever wants to implement it.

### 5.1.3 Implement Features

Look through the GitHub issues for features. Anything tagged with “enhancement” and “help wanted” is open to whoever wants to implement it.

### 5.1.4 Write Documentation

Electromagnetics could always use more documentation, whether as part of the official Electromagnetics docs, in docstrings, or even on the web in blog posts, articles, and such.

### 5.1.5 Submit Feedback

The best way to send feedback is to file an issue at <https://github.com/ayub-khan/electromagnetics/issues>.

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.
- Remember that this is a volunteer-driven project, and that contributions are welcome :)

## 5.2 Get Started!

Ready to contribute? Here's how to set up *electromagnetics* for local development.

1. Fork the *electromagnetics* repo on GitHub.
2. Clone your fork locally:

```
$ git clone git@github.com:your_name_here/electromagnetics.git
```

3. Install your local copy into a virtualenv. Assuming you have virtualenvwrapper installed, this is how you set up your fork for local development:

```
$ mkvirtualenv electromagnetics
$ cd electromagnetics/
$ python setup.py develop
```

4. Create a branch for local development:

```
$ git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

Now you can make your changes locally.

5. When you're done making changes, check that your changes pass flake8 and the tests, including testing other Python versions with tox:

```
$ flake8 electromagnetics tests
$ python setup.py test or py.test
$ tox
```

To get flake8 and tox, just pip install them into your virtualenv.

6. Commit your changes and push your branch to GitHub:

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Your detailed description of your changes."
$ git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

7. Submit a pull request through the GitHub website.



## 5.3 Pull Request Guidelines

Before you submit a pull request, check that it meets these guidelines:

1. The pull request should include tests.
2. If the pull request adds functionality, the docs should be updated. Put your new functionality into a function with a docstring, and add the feature to the list in README.rst.
3. The pull request should work for Python 2.7, 3.4, 3.5 and 3.6, and for PyPy. Check [https://travis-ci.org/ayub-khan/electromagnetics/pull\\_requests](https://travis-ci.org/ayub-khan/electromagnetics/pull_requests) and make sure that the tests pass for all supported Python versions.

## 5.4 Tips

To run a subset of tests:

```
$ py.test tests.test_electromagnetics
```

## 5.5 Deploying

A reminder for the maintainers on how to deploy. Make sure all your changes are committed (including an entry in HISTORY.rst). Then run:

```
$ bumpversion patch # possible: major / minor / patch
$ git push
$ git push --tags
```

Travis will then deploy to PyPI if tests pass.



### 6.1 Development Lead

- ayub-khan <muhammadayubkhan6@gmail.com>

### 6.2 Contributors

None yet. Why not be the first?



#### 7.1 0.1.0 (2019-02-12)

- First release on PyPI.



## CHAPTER 8

---

### Indices and tables

---

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`





### e

- `electromagnetics`, 9
- `electromagnetics.charge`, 7
- `electromagnetics.constants`, 8
- `electromagnetics.coulombs_law`, 8



## A

`accumulative_force_on_charge_by_other()`  
(in module *electromagnetics.coulombs\_law*), 8

## E

`electromagnetics` (module), 9  
`electromagnetics.charge` (module), 7  
`electromagnetics.constants` (module), 8  
`electromagnetics.coulombs_law` (module), 8

## N

`negative_charge()` (in module *electromagnetics.charge*), 7

## P

`positive_charge()` (in module *electromagnetics.charge*), 7

## T

`two_charges_vector_force()` (in module *electromagnetics.coulombs\_law*), 8  
`two_charges_vector_force_magnitude_only()`  
(in module *electromagnetics.coulombs\_law*), 8